

Message Text

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PAGE 01 WARSAW 02145 080901 Z

10

ACTION EUR-25

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 NIC-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-09 H-02

INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01 PRS-01 SS-15

USIA-12 MBFR-03 SAJ-01 ACDA-19 GAC-01 IO-12 RSR-01

/130 W

----- 002201

R 071556 Z MAY 73

FM AMEMBASSY WARSAW

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3794

INFO AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

USMISSION BERLIN

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PRAGUE

AMEMBASSY SOFIA

AMCONSUL POZNAN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE WARSAW 2145

E. O. 11652: N/ A

TAGS: PFOR, PL, US

SUBJECT: POLISH PRESS ON " NEW ATLANTIC CHARTER"

REF: WARSAW 1963

1. SUMMARY: EXTENSIVE COMMENTARIES ON DR. KISSINGER' S
" NEW ATLANTIC CHARTER" SPEECH HAVE NOW APPEARED IN THE
POLISH PRESS, COMPLEMENTING THE INITIAL POLISH REACTION
(REFTEL). THE COMMENTARIES TAKE THE GENERAL LINE THAT THE
US, RESPONDING TO ITS DECLINING INTERNATIONAL INFLUENCE,
IS SEEKING TO CONSOLIDATE ITS ALLIANCE WITH WESTERN EUROPE
TO FORM A " WORLD CLUB OF THE RICH" IN WHICH IT WILL
PLAY THE LEADING ROLE. END SUMMARY

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2. IN THE FIRST EXTENSIVE POLISH PRESS COMMENTARY ON DR. KISSINGER' S APRIL 23 SPEECH, ZYCIE WARSZAWY CARRIED SIDE- BY- SIDE ARTICLES MAY 6 UNDER THE GENERAL HEADLINE, " HENRY KISSINGER' S NEO- ATLANTICISM".

3. IN ONE ARTICLE, ZYCIE EDITOR AND CC CANDIDATE MEMBER RYSZARD WOJNA INTERPRETED THE KISSINGER SPEECH AS A RECOGNITION BY THE US THAT IT MUST ADOPT A MORE PRAGMATIC FOREIGN POLICY IN RESPONSE TO THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND THE THREATENING ECONOMIC COMPETITION OF EC. ACCORDING TO WOJNA, THE CORNERSTONE OF THE NEW POLICY IS THE CREATION OF A " GROUPING OF THE LEADING NATIONS OF THE CAPITALIST WORLD" IN WHICH THE US, BECAUSE OF ITS CONTINUED MILITARY SUPERIORITY, WOULD PLAY THE LEADING ROLE. THE US INTENDED TO USE THIS ALLIANCE TO SLOW A TENDENCY TOWARD MULTIPOLARITY WITHIN THE WESTERN CAMP AND CLOSE RANKS WITH ITS RICHEST ALLIES TO FACILITATE ADVANTAGEOUS DEALINGS WITH SOCIALIST NATIONS AND THE THIRD WORLD. AS SOMETHING OF AN AFTERTHOUGHT, WOJNA ADDED THAT A BUILDING BLOCK OF THE NEW US POLICY WOULD BE THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF CSCE.

4. NEXT TO THE WOJNA PIECE, ZYCIE PRINTED A SECOND ARTICLE, THIS ONE BY FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMENTATOR WIESLAW GORNICKI. GORNICKI SAID THE KISSINGER SPEECH WAS PART OF A US FOREIGN POLICY SHIFT TOWARD A POSITION OF " SUPER- PRAGMATISM" INVOLVING AND END TO THE " FREE WORLD" RHETORIC ASSOCIATED WITH DULLES AND THE ADOPTION OF A POLICY BASED ON THE CREATION OF A US- LED " WORLD CLUB OF THE RICH" DEDICATED TO THE FURTHER PROSPERITY OF ITS MEMBERS. HE CONCLUDED, HOWEVER, ON A POSITIVE NOTE, ACKNOWLEDGING THE " GREAT ROLE" WHICH THE US WOULD PLAY IN DETERMINING THE FATE OF THE WORLD AND NOTING THAT THE KIND OF " COOL REALISM" SHOWN BY KISSINGER WOULD ALLOW A " REASONED DIALOGUE" ON INTER- NATIONAL PROBLEMS.

5. AS A SIDE NOTE TO THESE DISCUSSIONS OF THE KISSINGER SPEECH, THE PRESIDUM OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL WHICH IS CURRENTLY MEETING IN WARSAW DECIDED DURING ITS DEBATE OF MAY 6 THAT THE NEW ATLANTIC CHARTER WAS A " KNOWN EXAMPLE" OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THOSE WHO LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 WARSAW 02145 080901 Z

OPPOSE THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

6. COMMENT: ALTHOUGH THE TONE OF THE ZYCIE ARTICLES VARIED (THE MORE PRESTIGIOUS AUTHOR, WOJNA, TAKING A MORE GUARDED APPROACH) THESE FIRST EXTENSIVE REACTIONS TO THE KISSINGER SPEECH SEEM, ON BALANCE, RELATIVELY POSITIVE. THEY BOTH PICTURE THE US AS INTENT ON MAKING

ITS FULL WEIGHT FELT IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IN PURSUIT
OF FOREIGN POLICY GOALS WHICH, WHILE SELFISH, ARE AT LEAST
RATIONAL-- AN ASSESSMENT WHICH APPEARS ALL THE MORE
ENLIGHTENED WHEN COMPARED WITH THE RIGIDLY ORTHODOX VIEWS OF
THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL PRESIDUM.
DAVIES

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NMAFVVZCZ

*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a
*** Current Classification *** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
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DAVIES

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*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a

*** Current Classification *** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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Status: <DBA CORRECTED> mcm 971223
Subject: POLISH PRESS ON " NEW ATLANTIC CHARTER"
TAGS: PFOR, PL, US
To: BELGRADE
BERLIN
BUCHAREST
BUDAPEST
EUR
MOSCOW
PRAGUE

SECSTATE WASHDC

SOFIA

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